

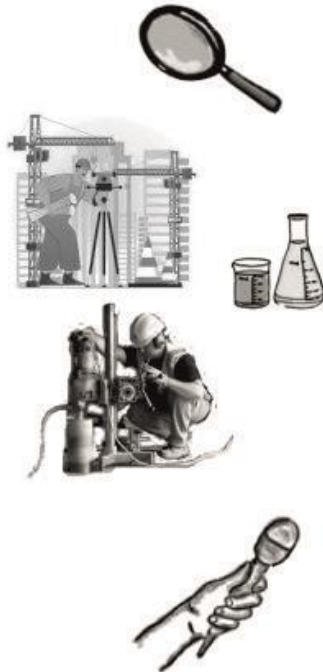
# Probability Theory and Statistics

3rd sem.

Most problems in the various fields of civil engineering cannot be fully and effectively addressed without knowledge of probability and statistics due to uncertainties. The course will cover the concept and definition of random variables and different functions of random variables, probability distribution functions, sampling, regression analysis, estimation of distribution parameters from statistics, testing of hypotheses and their significance.

**where?**

- Determining the characteristics of materials, soils ...
- Loads analysis
- Cost analysis (production, execution, decommissioning ...)
- Analysis of degradation processes
- Risk analysis
- Traffic volume analysis ..... a.s.o..



Data	Densitatea (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Răzionalitatea compresiei (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )
21-Sep-92	2437	60,5
29-Jun-92	2437	60,9
28-Jun-92	2425	59,8
14-Apr-92	2427	53,4
31-Mar-92	2428	56,9
19-Mar-92	2448	67,3
9-Mar-92	2456	68,9
7-Feb-92	2436	49,9
28-Jan-92	2435	57,8
18-Dec-91	2446	60,9
8-Nov-91	2441	61,6

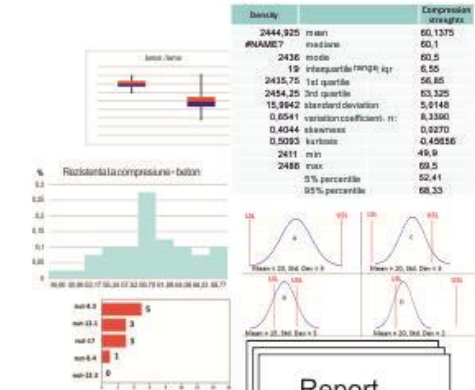
Data	Densitatea (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Răzionalitatea compresiei (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )
9-Sep-91	2430	63,4
9-Sep-91	2436	52,5
3-Sep-91	2480	54,8
2-Sep-91	2455	56,3
29-Aug-91	2473	64,9
23-Aug-91	2480	69,5
12-Jul-91	2484	58,9
9-Jul-91	2427	64,4
8-Jul-91	2411	58,8



$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum x_i}{n}$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n}}$$

$$P = \frac{\text{nr. caz. fav.}}{\text{nr. total}}$$



Density		Compression strength	
2444,825	mean	60,1379	
#NAME?	median	60,1	
2436	mode	60,5	
19	interquartile range (iqr)	6,55	
2435,75	1st quartile	56,85	
2454,25	3rd quartile	63,325	
15,9642	standard deviation	5,9148	
0,6541	variance coefficient: r1	6,3360	
0,4044	kurtosis	0,270	
0,5093	skewness	0,45656	
2411	min	49,9	
2480	max	69,5	
	5% percentile	52,41	
	95% percentile	68,33	

Once you have the data, you can analyze it and generate statistics. You can calculate the probabilities to see how safe a certain event is, to test your hypotheses.





**CE.219**

Course name	<b>Special Mathematics</b>					Course code	<b>CE219</b>			
Course type	DF	Category	DO	Year of study	<b>2</b>	Semester	<b>1</b>	Number of credit points	<b>2</b>	

Faculty	Civil Engineering and Building Services					Number of teaching and learning hours					
Field	Civil Engineering					Total	L	T	LB	P	IS
Specialization	Civil Engineering					50	28	14			8

Pre-requisites from the curriculum	Compulsory	N/A
	Recommended	Mathematical Analysis 1,2

<b>General objective</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>⌚ To be able to model, from a mathematical and physical viewpoint, the complex behavior of building structures</li> <li>⌚ To be able to devise and compare modeling and computational approaches towards dimensioning building elements and structures</li> </ul>
<b>Specific objectives</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>⌚ To be able to use the methods of differential and integral calculus to solve differential equations and systems of differential equations describing specific problems of strength of materials, statics and dynamics of constructions, elasticity and plasticity theory</li> </ul>
<b>Course description</b>	I First-order ordinary differential equations (ODEs); II Higher-order ODEs with constant coefficients; III Systems of first-order linear ODEs with constant coefficients; IV The Laplace transform and its applications; V First-order partial differential equations; VI Scalar and vector fields

Assessment			Schedule	Percentage of the final grade (minimum grade)
<b>A. Final assessment form: Continuous assessment</b>	Class tests along the semester	<b>50%</b>	<b>Week 14</b>	<b>75% (minimum 5)</b>
	Home works	<b>25%</b>		
	Other activities	%		
	Examination procedures and conditions:	%		
<b>B. Seminar</b>	Activity during seminar			<b>25% (minimum 5)</b>